

excellent agreement with experiment, more so than the finite strain theory predictions. The calculated instabilities prevented comparison with experiment at compressions higher than those plotted ($\Delta V/V_0 = 0.33$ and 0.28 respectively).

7. CONCLUSIONS

The present quasi-harmonic lattice model calculations provide a self-consistent framework for the calculation of macroscopic physical properties of crystals at arbitrary pressure and temperature. The calculated Grüneisen γ , $\delta \ln \gamma / \partial \ln V$, and δ_s are in reasonable agreement with experiment for most alkali halides. The inclusion of higher order anharmonic terms would improve the situation. The variation of γ with volume is initially dominated by coulomb effects. At very modest compressions this effect suddenly diminishes and $\gamma(V)$ is controlled mainly by the short range portion of the interatomic potential. Although simple analytic functions can adequately describe $\gamma(V)$, the presence of coulomb effects at zero pressure makes it difficult to extrapolate smoothly through this region of sudden change using low pressure experimental data.

The model calculations are in good agreement with experimental Hugoniots in cases for which the quasiharmonic theory was adequate at room temperature (NaCl, NaBr and NaI). The agreement is worse in cases for which anharmonic effects are important at room temperature (LiBr, LiI and NaF). In all cases the present theory compares favorably with recent finite strain theory calculations.

Acknowledgements—I am grateful to Dr. J. N. Fritz for many helpful discussions and for his critical review of the manuscript, and to Dr. O. L. Anderson for pointing out the importance of an explicit calculation of $\gamma(V)$. I am also grateful to the M-6 Group at Los Alamos for the opportunity to use previously unpublished Hugoniot data on LiBr and NaF. This work was partially performed at UCLA under National Science Foundation Contract NSF GA 35, 062.

REFERENCES

- Anderson O. L., *J. geophys. Res.* **73**, 5187 (1968).
- Knopoff L. and Shapiro J. N., *J. geophys. Res.* **74**, 1439 (1969).
- Vetelino J. F., Namjoshi K. V. and Mitra S. S., *J. appl. Phys.* **41**, 5141 (1970).
- Hardy R. J. and Karo A. M., *J. appl. Phys.* **41**, 5144 (1970).
- Namjoshi K. V., Mitra S. S. and Vetelino J. F., *Phys. Rev. B3*, 4398 (1971).
- Ruppin R., *Solid State Commun.* **9**, 1387 (1971).
- Cowley E. R., *J. Phys. C* **4**, 988 (1971).
- Achar B. N. N. and Barsch G. R., *Phys. Status Solidi A6*, 247 (1971).
- Achar B. N. N. and Barsch G. R., *Phys. Rev. B3*, 4352 (1971).
- Ruppin R. and Roberts R. W., *Phys. Rev. B3*, 1406 (1971).
- Ruppin R., *J. Phys. Chem. Solids* **33**, 945 (1972).
- Roberts R. W. and Ruppin R., *Phys. Rev. B4*, 2041 (1971).
- Barsch G. R. and Achar B. N. N., *AIP Conf. Proc.* **3**, 211 (1972).
- Anderson O. L. and Liebermann R. C., *Phys. Earth Planet. Interiors* **3**, 61 (1970).
- Anderson O. L., *J. geophys. Res.* **75**, 2719 (1970).
- Sammis C. G., *Geophys. J.* **19**, 258 (1970).
- Anderson O. L. and Demarest H. H., Jr., *J. geophys. Res.* **76**, 1349 (1971).
- Barsch G. R. and Shull H. E., *Phys. Status Solidi B43*, 637 (1971).
- Chang Z. P. and Barsch G. R., *J. Phys. Chem. Solids* **32**, 27 (1971).
- Sammis C. G., PhD Thesis, California Institute of Technology (1971).
- Demarest H. H., Jr., *J. geophys. Res.* **77**, 848 (1972).
- Spetzler H., Sammis C. G. and O'Connell R. J., *J. Phys. Chem. Solids* **33**, 1727 (1972).
- Demarest H. H., Jr., *Phys. Earth Planet. Interiors* **6**, 146 (1972).
- Thomsen L., *J. Phys. Chem. Solids* **31**, 2003 (1970).
- Thomsen L., *J. geophys. Res.* **76**, 1342 (1971).
- Thomsen L., *J. Phys. Chem. Solids* **33**, 363 (1972).
- Ahrens T. J. and Thomsen L., *Phys. Earth Planet. Interiors* **5**, 282 (1972).
- Decker D. L., *J. appl. Phys.* **36**, 157 (1965).
- Weaver J. S., Takahashi T. and Bassett W. A., In: *Accurate Characterization of the High Pressure Environment* (Edited by E. C. Lloyd), p. 189. Nat. Bur. Std. Spec. Publ. 326 (1971).
- Barsch G. R. and Chang Z. P., In: *Accurate Characterization of the High Pressure Environment* (Edited by E. C. Lloyd), p. 173. Nat. Bur. Std. Spec. Publ. 326 (1971).
- Decker D. L., *J. appl. Phys.* **42**, 3239 (1971).
- Schröder U., *Solid State Commun.* **4**, 347 (1966).
- Peckham G., *Proc. Phys. Soc.* **90**, 657 (1967).
- Cowley R. A., *Proc. R. Soc. Lond. A268*, 109 (1962).
- Cowley R. A., *Proc. R. Soc. Lond. A268*, 121 (1962).
- Kellermann E. W., *Phil. Trans. R. Soc. Lond.* **238**, 513 (1940).
- Wallace D. C., *Thermodynamics of Crystals*, p. 129. Wiley, New York (1972).
- Wallace D. C., *Thermodynamics of Crystals*, p. 456. Wiley, New York (1972).
- Thurston R. N., *J. acoust. Soc. Am.* **37**, 348 (1965).
- Wallace D. C., *op. cit.*, p. 226.
- Miller R. A. and Smith C. S., *J. Phys. Chem. Solids* **25**, 1279 (1964).
- Hausser S., *Z. Phys.* **159**, 223 (1960).
- McLean K. O. and Smith C. S., *J. Phys. Chem. Solids* **33**, 279 (1972).
- McLean K. O. and Smith C. S., *J. Phys. Chem. Solids* **33**, 275 (1972).
- Roberts R. W. and Smith C. S., *J. Phys. Chem. Solids* **31**, 619 (1970).
- Bartels R. A. and Schuele D. E., *J. Phys. Chem. Solids* **26**, 537 (1965).
- Reddy P. J. and Ruoff A. L., In: *Physics of Solids at High Pressures* (Edited by C. T. Tomizuka and R. M.

- Emrick), p. 510. Academic Press, New York (1965).
48. Roberts R. W. and Smith C. S., *J. Phys. Chem. Solids* **31**, 2397 (1970).
 49. Ghafelbashi M. and Koliwad K. M., *J. appl. Phys.* **41**, 4010 (1970).
 50. Hojendahl K., *Kgl. Danske Videnskab. Selskab. Mat.-Fys. Medd.* **16**, 1 (1938).
 51. Andeen C., Fontanella J. and Schuele D., *Phys. Rev. B2*, 5068 (1970).
 52. Jones G. O., Martin D. H., Mawer P. A. and Perry C. H., *Proc. R. Soc. Lond. A261*, 10 (1961).
 53. Jones B. W., *Phil Mag. Lond.* **16**, 1805 (1967).
 54. Mayer J. E., *J. chem. Phys.* **1**, 270 (1933).
 55. Tressman J. R., Kahn A. H. and Shockley W., *Phys. Rev.* **92**, 890 (1953).
 56. Pauling L., *The Nature of the Chemical Bond*, 3rd ed., p. 99. Cornell University Press, Ithaca (1960).
 57. Meincek P. P. M. and Graham G. M., *Can. J. Phys.* **43**, 1853 (1965).
 58. Leadbetter A. J. and Newsham D. M. T., *J. Phys. C* **2**, 210 (1969).
 59. Rice M. H., McQueen R. G. and Walsh J. M., In: *Solid State Physics* (Edited by F. Seitz and D. Turnbull), Vol. 6, p. 1. Academic Press, New York (1958).
 60. Carter W. J., *High Temp.-High Press.* **5**, 313 (1973).
 61. Christian R. H., Equation of State of Alkali Halides (thesis), UCRL-4900, May 16, 1957, University of California, Livermore, as cited by Van Thiel, Ref[62].
 62. Van Thiel M., *Compendium of Shock Wave Data*, UCRL-50108, Vol. 1. University of California, Livermore (1967).
 63. Fritz, J. N., Marsh S. P., Carter W. J. and McQueen R. G., In: *Accurate Characterization of the High Pressure Environment* (Edited by E. C. Lloyd), p. 201. Nat. Bur. Std. Spec. Publ. 326 (1971).
 64. Altshuler L. V., Pavlovskii M. N., Kuleshova L. V. and Simakov G. V., *Soviet Phys.-solid State* **5**, 203 (1963) as cited by Van Thiel, Ref[62].